

Citation and Referencing Style for BJEE: Author instructions & Examples (Updated on 6th October, 2020)

Citations and references in text: Must be by name and year in parentheses or in narratives. See the Examples below:

In the form of parenthesis: The problem of South Asian agriculture is that the mixed crop-livestock zone is in small scale and is more tolerant than the dry land, specialized crop zone (Hossain *et al.*, 2016).

In the form of narratives: Studies by Rahim and Bharsah (2015) and Hossain *et al.* (2019) show similar trend in small scale mixed crop-livestock zone.

General Guideline about name of Author(s) in text citation: examples below

Author type	Parenthesis in text citation
One author	(Rahman, 2019)
Two author	(Rahman & Hassan, 2019)
Three or more authors	(Rahman <i>et al.</i> , 2019)
Group/institutional author with abbreviations	
First citation	(World Health Organization [WHO], 2020)
Subsequent citation	(WHO, 2020)
Group author without abbreviation	(Bangladesh Agricultural University, 2020)
No author	(“Climate change impact”, 2017)
	Use an abbreviated version of the title
Many authors, many works for same information/argument used in a sentence.	(Asad, 2009; John <i>et al.</i> , 2012; Kulkarni, 1981; Nazli & Hussain, 1992; and Stewart, 1999)
	Follow alphabetic order of last name of the author, not the year of publication
News paper	(The Daily Star, 11 November, 2019)

Referencing Style in the list: The list of references must comprise of work cited in the manuscript’s text. Unpublished work and personal communications may only be mentioned in the text, not in the list. Reference list must be alphabetized by last name of first author of each work. Please be consistent in using reference style and we suggest the authors to visit APA Style 7th edition to know easy and quick guide to write references in a consistent way (APA Style 7th Edition, download [here: https://www.stmarys-ca.edu/sites/default/files/attachments/files/apa7threv.pdf](https://www.stmarys-ca.edu/sites/default/files/attachments/files/apa7threv.pdf)). We also provided some examples (See below) to speed up manuscript preparation for BJEE.

General Guideline about reference list: examples below

Source	Examples
Book	Bryman, A. and E. Bell. 2003. <i>Business Research Methods</i> . New York: Oxford University Press. Hofstede, G. 1991. <i>Cultures and Organizations: Software of the mind</i> . London: Mc-Graw-Hill.
Edited book/ book chapter	Knapper, C. 2013. The impact of training in teacher effectiveness. In E. Simon & G. Pleschova (Eds.), <i>Teacher development in higher education: Existing programmes, program impact and future trends</i> (pp. 53-68). London: Routledge. Lundvall, B.A. (Ed.). 1992. <i>National Systems of Innovation and Interactive Learning</i> . London: Pinter.
Journal article without DOI	Chism, N. and B. Szabo. 1997. How faculty development programmes evaluate their services. <i>Journal of Faculty, Programme and Organisational Development</i> , 15(2):55-62. Ullah, S.M.A., M.G. Farouque and M.Z. Rahman. 2011. Farmers' Perception of One House One Farm Approach. <i>Bangladesh Journal of Extension Education</i> , 23 (1 & 2): 75-82.
Journal article with DOI (other online sources)	Alam, M.Z., L.C.S. Boggs, M.M. Mitra, J. Haque, M. Halsey, Rokonuzzaman, B. Saha and M. Moniruzzaman. 2017. Effect of Salinity Intrusion on Food Crops, Livestock, and Fish Species at Kalapara Coastal Belt in Bangladesh. <i>Journal of Food Quality</i> , Article ID 2045157, pp 23. https://doi.org/10.1155/2017/2045157 .
Report from various sources	BBS. 2017. Statistical Year Book of Bangladesh. Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics Division, Ministry of Planning, Govt. Republic of Bangladesh, Dhaka. European Union. 2015. LIFE and Climate change mitigation, doi: 10.2779/59738 Norton, A., J. Sonnemann and I. Cherastidham. 2013. <i>Taking university teaching seriously</i> . Grattan Institute Report No. 2013-8. Sydney: Grattan Institute. Ooi, P.A.C., and P.E. Kenmore. 2005. Impact of educating farmers about biological control in Farmer Field Schools. Second International Symposium on Biological Control of Arthropods, Davos, Switzerland, 12-16 September, 2005 (pp. 277-289, ref., 33). Retrieved from https://www.bugwood.org/arthropod2005/vol1/6a.pdf
Magazine & Newspaper	Schut, M. and S. Sherwood. 4 December, 2007. FFS in translation: Scaling up in name, but not in meaning. <i>LEISA Magazine</i> , 4(23): 28-29. Retrieved from https://www.share4dev.info/ffsnet/documents/3873.pdf The Daily Star. 11 November, 2019. Cyclone Bulbul: Forest dept starts work to assess damage.
Published MS thesis	Rahman, M.S. 2008. Agricultural Problem Confrontation by the Charland Farmers of Jamuna River. <i>MS Thesis</i> . Department of Agricultural Extension and Information System, Sher-e-Bangla Agricultural University, Dhaka.
Published PhD thesis	Te Molder, H. 1995. Discourse of Dilemmas: An Analysis of Government Communicators' Talk. <i>Published doctoral dissertation</i> . Wageningen Agricultural University, Wageningen.